

## Authenticated Encryption

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If the encryption scheme is CPA secure, and the MAC is secure (with unique tags), then this gives a good authenticated encryption scheme.

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If the tag is included “next to” the message, the tag itself is not CCA secure.

It might be deterministic.

It might even include the message itself as part of the tag!

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The same padding oracle attack can be used, if  $\text{Enc}$  is only CPA secure.

(Assuming you can distinguish padding failures from MAC verification failures.)